



قائمة الاسئلة 2025-04-28 06:08

ممارسه صيدليه مجتمع 2 الرابع صيدلة

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- 1) Which of the following is the primary antibody involved in allergic reactions?
 - 1) - A) IgA
 - 2) + B) IgE
 - 3) - C) IgG
 - 4) - D) IgM
- 2) Which of the following is a first-generation antihistamine?
 - 1) - A) Loratadine
 - 2) - B) Cetirizine
 - 3) + C) Diphenhydramine
 - 4) - D) Fexofenadine
- 3) A common side effect of first-generation antihistamines is:
 - 1) - A) Insomnia
 - 2) + B) Sedation
 - 3) - C) Hypertension
 - 4) - D) Diarrhea
- 4) Which of the following allergic conditions is caused by an immune response to pollen?
 - 1) - A) Urticaria
 - 2) + B) Allergic rhinitis
 - 3) - C) Contact dermatitis
 - 4) - D) Food allergy
- 5) Which class of drugs is most commonly used to manage nasal congestion due to allergies?
 - 1) - A) Antihistamines
 - 2) + B) Decongestants
 - 3) - C) Corticosteroids
 - 4) - D) Leukotriene inhibitors
- 6) Which virus is the most common cause of the common cold?
 - 1) - a) Influenza virus
 - 2) + b) Rhinovirus
 - 3) - c) Coronavirus
 - 4) - d) Adenovirus
- 7) What is the usual duration of symptoms in a typical common cold?
 - 1) - a) 1-2 days
 - 2) + b) 3-7 days
 - 3) - c) 10-14 days
 - 4) - d) More than 3 weeks
- 8) Which of the following is NOT a common symptom of the common cold?
 - 1) - a) Runny nose
 - 2) + b) Fever above 39°C (102°F)
 - 3) - c) Sneezing
 - 4) - d) Sore throat
- 9) Which of the following treatments directly cures the common cold?
 - 1) - a) Antibiotics
 - 2) - b) Antiviral medications
 - 3) + c) Symptomatic treatment only
 - 4) - d) Steroids



- 10) Which medication is preferred for fever and body aches in common cold patients?
- 1) - a) Aspirin in children
 - 2) + b) Ibuprofen or paracetamol
 - 3) - c) Prednisone
 - 4) - d) Doxycycline
- 11) A cough that lasts more than 8 weeks is classified as:
- 1) - a) Acute
 - 2) - b) Subacute
 - 3) + c) Chronic
 - 4) - d) Paroxysmal
- 12) Which of the following is a distinguishing feature of a productive cough?
- 1) - a) It is dry and irritating
 - 2) + b) It produces mucus or sputum
 - 3) - c) It occurs only at night
 - 4) - d) It is always caused by allergies
- 13) Guaifenesin is classified as:
- 1) - a) A decongestant
 - 2) - b) An antihistamine
 - 3) + c) An expectorant
 - 4) - d) A bronchodilator
- 14) Which of the following is an example of an antitussive medication?
- 1) - a) Guaifenesin
 - 2) + b) Dextromethorphan
 - 3) - c) Salbutamol
 - 4) - d) Loratadine
- 15) Which of the following is an important distinguishing factor between a viral and bacterial cause of cough?
- 1) - a) Duration of symptoms
 - 2) + b) Presence of fever and thick yellow-green sputum
 - 3) - c) Dryness of the cough
 - 4) - d) Time of the day when the cough occurs
- 16) Which class of medication is commonly used to suppress a dry cough?
- 1) + a) Antitussives
 - 2) - b) Expectorants
 - 3) - c) Bronchodilators
 - 4) - d) Antihistamines
- 17) Which of the following is a common cause of hemorrhoids?
- 1) - A) High protein diet
 - 2) + B) Chronic constipation
 - 3) - C) Excessive water intake
 - 4) - D) Low-fat diet
- 18) What is the mechanism of action of lidocaine-containing hemorrhoidal creams?
- 1) + A) They act as vasoconstrictors
 - 2) - B) They provide local anesthesia to relieve pain
 - 3) - C) They reduce inflammation
 - 4) - D) They soften stools
- 19) Which lifestyle modification can help prevent hemorrhoids?
- 1) + A) Increasing fiber intake
 - 2) - B) Reducing water consumption
 - 3) - C) Avoiding physical activity



- 4) - D) Eating more processed foods
- 20) Which of the following conditions can be mistaken for hemorrhoids?
- 1) - A) Anal fissure
- 2) - B) Colorectal cancer
- 3) - C) Inflammatory bowel disease
- 4) + D) All of the above
- 21) Which of the following medical procedures is commonly used to treat severe internal hemorrhoids?
- 1) - A) Colonoscopy
- 2) + B) Rubber band ligation
- 3) - C) Appendectomy
- 4) - D) Gastroscopy
- 22) What is the primary cause of athlete's foot?
- 1) - A) Bacterial infection
- 2) + B) Fungal infection
- 3) - C) Viral infection
- 4) - D) Parasitic infection
- 23) Which of the following is NOT a common symptom of athlete's foot?
- 1) - A) Itching and burning between the toes
- 2) - B) Cracking and peeling of the skin
- 3) - C) Nail discoloration
- 4) + D) Swelling of the lymph nodes
- 24) Which of the following topical antifungals is commonly recommended for treating athlete's foot?
- 1) - A) Acyclovir
- 2) + B) Clotrimazole
- 3) - C) Metronidazole
- 4) - D) Hydrocortisone
- 25) What is the recommended duration of treatment for athlete's foot with most over-the-counter antifungal creams?
- 1) - A) 1-2 days
- 2) + B) 1-2 weeks
- 3) - C) 1-2 months
- 4) - D) 6 months
- 26) What is the primary cause of nappy rash?
- 1) - A) Bacterial infection
- 2) - B) Fungal infection
- 3) + C) Prolonged contact with urine and feces
- 4) - D) Vitamin deficiency
- 27) Which ingredient is commonly found in barrier creams for preventing nappy rash?
- 1) - A) Hydrocortisone
- 2) + B) Zinc oxide
- 3) - C) Salicylic acid
- 4) - D) Benzoyl peroxide
- 28) What is the role of petroleum jelly in the management of nappy rash?
- 1) - A) Acts as a moisturizing agent
- 2) + B) Provides a protective barrier against moisture
- 3) - C) Treats fungal infections
- 4) - D) Reduces inflammation by acting as a steroid
- 29) Which of the following is a common symptom of nappy rash?
- 1) - A) White patches on the tongue



- 2) ☒ B) Red, inflamed skin in the diaper area
3) ☐ C) Dry, scaly skin on the scalp
4) ☐ D) Purple spots on the legs
- 30) What is the most common cause of candidiasis?
1) ☐ A) Staphylococcus aureus
2) ☒ B) Candida albicans
3) ☐ C) Escherichia coli
4) ☐ D) Aspergillus fumigatus
- 31) Which of the following is NOT a common site of candidiasis?
1) ☐ A) Oral cavity
2) ☐ B) Genital area
3) ☒ C) Lungs
4) ☐ D) Skin folds
- 32) What is the most common symptom of oral thrush (oral candidiasis)?
1) ☒ A) White patches on the tongue and inner cheeks
2) ☐ B) Painful blisters on the lips
3) ☐ C) Dry, scaly patches on the face
4) ☐ D) Blood in saliva
- 33) Which of the following antifungal agents is commonly used to treat vaginal candidiasis?
1) ☐ A) Acyclovir
2) ☒ B) Fluconazole
3) ☐ C) Doxycycline
4) ☐ D) Metronidazole
- 34) Which population is at the highest risk of developing systemic candidiasis?
1) ☐ A) Young athletes
2) ☒ B) Immunocompromised patients
3) ☐ C) People with seasonal allergies
4) ☐ D) Healthy pregnant women
- 35) Which of the following is a characteristic symptom of vaginal candidiasis?
1) ☐ A) Fishy odor
2) ☐ B) Frothy green discharge
3) ☒ C) Thick, white, curd-like discharge
4) ☐ D) Bloody vaginal discharge
- 36) What is the underlying cause of psoriasis?
1) ☐ A) Bacterial infection
2) ☒ B) Autoimmune disorder
3) ☐ C) Fungal overgrowth
4) ☐ D) Vitamin deficiency
- 37) Which topical treatment is commonly used for mild to moderate psoriasis?
1) ☐ A) Antihistamines
2) ☒ B) Corticosteroids
3) ☐ C) Antibiotics
4) ☐ D) Antiviral medications
- 38) Which of the following is a primary factor in the development of acne vulgaris?
1) ☐ a) Overproduction of melanin
2) ☒ b) Increased sebum production
3) ☐ c) Fungal infection
4) ☐ d) Autoimmune reaction
- 39) Which bacteria is most commonly associated with acne vulgaris?



- 1) - a) Staphylococcus aureus
 - 2) - b) Streptococcus pyogenes
 - 3) + c) Cutibacterium acnes
 - 4) - d) Escherichia coli
- 40) Which type of acne lesion is characterized by a closed pore filled with sebum and dead skin cells?
- 1) - a) Blackhead
 - 2) + b) Whitehead
 - 3) - c) Papule
 - 4) - d) Nodule
- 41) Which of the following is NOT a common clinical feature of acne vulgaris?
- 1) - a) Comedones
 - 2) - b) Papules
 - 3) + c) Vesicles
 - 4) - d) Pustules
- 42) Which type of acne is considered the most severe form?
- 1) - a) Comedonal acne
 - 2) - b) Papulopustular acne
 - 3) + c) Nodulocystic acne
 - 4) - d) Mild acne
- 43) Which of the following is considered a first-line topical treatment for mild acne?
- 1) - a) Isotretinoin
 - 2) + b) Benzoyl peroxide
 - 3) - c) Prednisolone
 - 4) - d) Metronidazole
- 44) Which topical antibiotic is commonly used for acne treatment?
- 1) - a) Amoxicillin
 - 2) + b) Clindamycin
 - 3) - c) Ciprofloxacin
 - 4) - d) Daptomycin
- 45) What is the mechanism of action of benzoyl peroxide in acne treatment?
- 1) + a) Keratolytic and antibacterial
 - 2) - b) Anti-fungal and anti-inflammatory
 - 3) - c) Inhibits androgen production
 - 4) - d) Reduces insulin resistance
- 46) Which oral retinoid is reserved for severe nodulocystic acne?
- 1) + a) Isotretinoin
 - 2) - b) Adapalene
 - 3) - c) Tretinoin
 - 4) - d) Salicylic acid
- 47) Which laboratory test should be monitored before starting isotretinoin therapy?
- 1) + a) Liver function tests
 - 2) - b) Thyroid function tests
 - 3) - c) Blood glucose levels
 - 4) - d) Complete blood count
- 48) Which acne treatment should NOT be used during pregnancy?
- 1) - a) Azelaic acid
 - 2) - b) Erythromycin
 - 3) + c) Isotretinoin
 - 4) - d) Clindamycin



- 49) Which type of skincare product is most suitable for acne-prone skin?
- 1) - a) Comedogenic moisturizers
 - 2) - b) Alcohol-based toners
 - 3) + c) Non-comedogenic, oil-free products
 - 4) - d) Heavy, occlusive creams
- 50) What is the minimum duration to assess the effectiveness of acne treatment?
- 1) - a) 1 week
 - 2) - b) 2 weeks
 - 3) + c) 6-8 weeks
 - 4) - d) 1 year
- 51) What is a common side effect of topical retinoids?
- 1) + a) Skin dryness and irritation
 - 2) - b) Increased hair growth
 - 3) - c) Weight gain
 - 4) - d) Hyperpigmentation
- 52) Which of the following best describes eczema?
- 1) - A) A bacterial skin infection
 - 2) + B) A chronic inflammatory skin condition
 - 3) - C) A viral rash
 - 4) - D) A genetic disorder
- 53) Which of the following is a common symptom of eczema?
- 1) - A) Painful blisters
 - 2) + B) Dry, itchy, inflamed skin
 - 3) - C) Redness with white scales
 - 4) - D) Excessive sweating
- 54) Which factor is most likely to trigger eczema flare-ups?
- 1) - A) Excessive sweating
 - 2) + B) Allergens and irritants
 - 3) - C) High calcium levels
 - 4) - D) Bacterial infections
- 55) Which of the following lifestyle changes can help manage eczema symptoms?
- 1) - A) Using hot water for bathing
 - 2) + B) Applying moisturizers regularly
 - 3) - C) Wearing woolen clothing
 - 4) - D) Avoiding all dairy products
- 56) Which of the following is a recommended non-pharmacological measure for preventing athlete's foot?
- 1) - A) Wearing tight, non-breathable shoes
 - 2) + B) Keeping feet dry and clean
 - 3) - C) Sharing towels and socks
 - 4) - D) Avoiding the use of antifungal powders
- 57) Which of the following statements is TRUE about athlete's foot?
- 1) - A) It only affects athletes
 - 2) + B) It can spread to other parts of the body, such as the hands or groin
 - 3) - C) It does not cause itching
 - 4) - D) It is always resistant to treatment
- 58) What is the best advice for someone with a mild, self-limiting cough?
- 1) - a) Take antibiotics immediately
 - 2) + b) Stay hydrated and rest
 - 3) - c) Use steroids for symptom relief



- 4) - d) Completely avoid any medications
- 59) Which of the following is NOT a common complication of the common cold?
- 1) - a) Sinusitis
- 2) - b) Otitis media
- 3) - c) Pneumonia
- 4) + d) Appendicitis
- 60) Which biologic therapy is commonly used to treat moderate to severe psoriasis?
- 1) - A) Insulin
- 2) + B) TNF-alpha inhibitors (e.g., etanercept, adalimumab)
- 3) - C) Antihistamines
- 4) - D) Calcium channel blockers