



قائمة الاسئلة 2025-05-17 05:25

علم التشريح التطبيقي - () - المستوى الثاني - قسم تغذية - كلية العلوم الطبية التطبيقية - الفترة الأولى - درجة الامتحان (40)

أ.د. صلاح عبدالخالق المعرشي

- 1) 1. One of the following is not from the clinical anatomy of the stomach:
 - 1) - A. Acidity
 - 2) - B. Gastritis
 - 3) + C. Hematoma
 - 4) - D. Gastrostomy
- 2) 2. Is the lowest part of GIT :
 - 1) - A. Colon
 - 2) + B. Rectum
 - 3) - C. Spleen
 - 4) - D. Jejunum
- 3) 3. Is an accessory gland of male reproductive systems:
 - 1) - A. Ovaries
 - 2) + B. Prostat
 - 3) - C. Uterus
 - 4) - D. Adrenal gland
- 4) 4. It is a functional unit of the kidney:
 - 1) - A. Cells
 - 2) + B. Nephron
 - 3) - C. Pyramids of the Kidneys
 - 4) - D. glomerulus
- 5) 5. .It is a reservoir of urine:
 - 1) - A. Kidneys
 - 2) - B. Ureter
 - 3) + C. Bladder
 - 4) - D. Uterus
- 6) 6. What is the function of the gallbladder in the digestive system?
 - 1) - A. Producing bile
 - 2) + B. Storing bile
 - 3) - C. Digesting carbohydrates
 - 4) - D. Absorbing vitamins
- 7) 7. Which part of the digestive system is responsible for absorbing nutrients into the bloodstream?
 - 1) - A. Stomach
 - 2) - B. Large Intestine
 - 3) - C. Rectum
 - 4) + D. Small Intestine
- 8) 8. What is the function of the pancreas in the digestive system?
 - 1) - A. Producing insulin
 - 2) - B. Producing digestive enzymes
 - 3) - C. Storing bile
 - 4) + D. 1,2 answer
- 9) 9. The main function of the liver in the digestive system is:
 - 1) - A. Digesting proteins
 - 2) + B. Producing bile
 - 3) - C. Absorbing nutrients
 - 4) - D. Filtering waste products



- 10) 10. How many layers in the stomach?
- 1) - A_3
 - 2) - B_4
 - 3) - C_2
 - 4) ☒ D-no-one
- 11) 11. The major foramina at the diaphragm are?
- 1) - A_ven cava opening
 - 2) - B_Esophageal opening
 - 3) - C_Aortic opening
 - 4) ☒ D_All
- 12) 12. The shape of stomach is?
- 1) ☒ A_J shape
 - 2) - B_funnel-shaped
 - 3) - C_G shape
 - 4) - D-I shape
- 13) 13. The size of pharynx?
- 1) ☒ A_5 inches long
 - 2) - B_10 inches long
 - 3) - C_7 inches long
 - 4) - D-5 cm
- 14) 14-Absorption is?
- 1) - A_getting rid of waste
 - 2) - B_taking in food
 - 3) ☒ Cpulling nutrients into bloodstream
- 15) 15-breaking it down into nutrients?
- 1) - A_ingestion
 - 2) - B_absorption
 - 3) ☒ C_digestion
- 16) 16-What are the blood supply of the Spleen?
- 1) - A_splenic artery
 - 2) - B_splenic vein
 - 3) ☒ C-both
 - 4) - D-None
- 17) 17-How many the Pancreas divided?
- 1) - A_4 parts
 - 2) - B_3 parts
 - 3) - C_2 parts
 - 4) ☒ D-5 parts
- 18) 18- What is the chief respiratory muscle?
- 1) ☒ A_Diaphragm muscle
 - 2) - B_rectus muscle
 - 3) - C_internal oblique muscle
 - 4) - D- external oblique muscle
- 19) 19- Is a muscular bag?
- 1) - A_liver
 - 2) - B_Rectum
 - 3) ☒ C_Stomach
 - 4) - D-intestine
- 20) 20- What's the blood supply of the liver?



- 1) - A_portal vein
 - 2) - B_hepatic artery
 - 3) - C_liver vien
 - 4) + D_1,2 answer
- 21) 21- All of them are liver function except?
- 1) - 1_Metebolism
 - 2) - 2_Catabolism
 - 3) - 3_Detoxification
 - 4) + 4_apsorption
- 22) 22. It' an important oragan for immunity?
- 1) - A_liver
 - 2) - B_Pancreas
 - 3) + C_spleen
 - 4) - D-G.B
- 23) 23- It is a large serous membrane lining the abdominal cavity?
- 1) - A_liver
 - 2) - B_mesntry
 - 3) - C_spleen
 - 4) + D_peritoneum
- 24) 24- What is the name of the valve that prevents food from backing up from the stomach into the esophagus?
- 1) + A_cardiac sphincter
 - 2) - B_pyloric sphincter
 - 3) - C_lleucecal junction sphincter
- 25) 25- What is the largest organ in the digestive system?
- 1) - A_liver
 - 2) - B_Stomach
 - 3) - C_intestein
 - 4) + D-small intestine
- 26) 26- What is the function of the epiglottis?
- 1) - (A) To store food
 - 2) - (B) To secrete digestive enzymes
 - 3) - (C)To absorb nutrients
 - 4) + (D) To prevent food from entering the trachea
- 27) 27- Which of the following is NOT a layer of the gastrointestinal tract wall?
- 1) - (A) Mucosa
 - 2) - (B) Submucosa
 - 3) - (C) Muscularis propria
 - 4) + (D) Peritoneum
- 28) 28- What is the function of the appendix?
- 1) - (A) To store food
 - 2) - (B) To absorb nutrients
 - 3) - (C) To produce hormones
 - 4) + (D) Its function is immune
- 29) 29- Which of the following is the first part of the large intestine?
- 1) + (A) Cecum
 - 2) - (B) Colon
 - 3) - (C) Rectum
 - 4) - (D) Appendix
- 30) 30- What is the function of the ileocecal valve?



- 1) - (A) To prevent regurgitation of food from the stomach into the esophagus
2) + (B) To prevent backflow of feces from the large intestine into the small intestine
3) - (C) To control the flow of bile into the duodenum
4) - (D) To secrete digestive enzymes
- 31) 31- The esophagus beginning at the:
1) - 1)T10
2) + 2) C6
3) - 3) C3
4) - 4) T12
- 32) 32- The motor nerve supply of the palate:
1) + A) cranial accessory
2) - B)long sphenopalatine
3) - C)greater palatine
4) - D) none above
- 33) 33-All the palatine muscles supplied by the cranial accessory nerve except the tensor palatine supplied by the:
1) + A)mandibular part
2) - B)greater palatine
3) - C)lesser palatine nerve
4) - D)long sphenopalatine
- 34) 34- What does this symbol means T12:
1) + A) Aortic opening
2) - B) Esophageal opening
3) - C)Vena cava opening
4) - D) None above
- 35) 35.The position of the umbilicus is:
1) - A)T1 & T2
2) + B-T3 &T4
3) - C)T6 &T7
4) - D)T5&T6
- 36) 36-One of the following is a single branch of the abdominal aorta:
1) + A)Median sacral
2) - B) Renal arteries
3) - C) Lumbar arteries
4) - D)none above
- 37) 37.The arteries that supplied the stomach are:
1) - A.Left gastric artery
2) - B)Right gastric artery
3) - C)Right gastroepiploic
4) + D) All above
- 38) 38-The inferior mesenteric artery has branches:
1) - A) Three superior
2) - B)Four superior
3) - C)One superior
4) + D)Two superior
- 39) 39-The nerve supply of the pancreas
1) - A) The vagus nerve
2) - B) parasympathetic nerve
3) - C)Splanchnic sympathetic nerve
4) + D)All above



40) 40-The blood supply of the ureter:

- 1) - A)Middle rectal
- 2) - B)Internal iliac
- 3) - C)Renal artery
- 4) + D)a+b+c